Friday Worksheet Volumetric analysis worksheet 7

Name:

A 11.0 gram sample of Vodka was analysed for its alcohol content. The sample was placed in a 300 mL volumetric flask and made to the mark with distilled water. A 20.0 mL aliquot of the diluted Vodka was taken from the volumetric flask and placed in a conical flask containing some distilled water from a previous washing.

The 20.0 mL aliquots were titrated against a 0.140 M $Cr_2O_7^{2-}$ solution and an average titre of 12.32 mL was obtained.

The reaction between the alcohol and the dichromate solution is given below

 $2Cr_{2}O_{7}^{2-}{}_{(aq)} + 3CH_{3}CH_{2}OH_{(aq)} + 16H^{+}{}_{(aq)} \rightarrow 4Cr^{3+}{}_{(aq)} + 3CH_{3}COOH_{(aq)} + 11H_{2}O_{(I)}$

- a) Calculate the amount in mol of $Cr_2O_7^{2-}$ in the average titre.
- b) Calculate the amount, in mol, of CH₃CH₂OH in the conical flask
- c) Calculate the amount, in mol, of CH₃CH₂OH in the volumetric flask.
- d) Calculate the amount, in mol, of alcohol in the sample of vodka
- e) Calculate the percentage, by mass, of ethanol in the vodka.
- f) What will be the impact on the calculation of the final result of having water in the conical flask?